



PATIENT PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

Neo Levy Coughing over last month- getting worse. Rads show positive for trachea hypoplasia vs. asthma.

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE HEART

SPECIES

Canine

BREED

Mini Poodle

SEX

MN

AGE

7yr

WEIGHT

14lb

CANINE CARDIAC PARAMETERS	MR VMAX (m/s)	TR VMAX (m/s)	LA/AO M-mode	LA/AO (Heart Base; Swe)	FS (%)	EF (%)	EPSS (cm)
NORMAL PARAMETER	4.5-5.5	<2.7	1.3	Up to 1.6	28-40	40-100	<0.6
PATIENT	--	--	--	1.45	35	68	0.1
CANINE CARDIAC PARAMETERS	HR (BPM)	AV VMAX (m/s)	PV MAX (m/s)	BODY WEIGHT	LAD LA MAX 4 Chamber	LVIDd Avg; 2D and m-mode short axis (cm)	LVIDs Avg; 2D and m-mode short axis (cm)
NORMAL PARAMETER	50-100	0.7-1.7	0.7-1.6				
PATIENT	119	1.4	0.9	14lb	2.2	2.1	--

Cardiac Presentation

The echocardiogram in this patient demonstrated normal left atrial size based on 2 separate methods of LA evaluation. The cranial and caudal mitral valve leaflets presented normal linear structure, extension in systole, and union in diastole with normal kinesis. No overt MR on Doppler. The left ventricle presented thicknesses with linear contour and was not dilated nor restricted. The myocardium presented normal echogenicity without subjective evidence of significant fibrotic or ischemic disease. Contractility of the ventricular walls was adequate and in normal range for this patient evidenced by the fractional shortening measurement and subjective evaluation of the different regions of the myocardium. The left ventricular outflow tract demonstrated normal laminar flow and subjective structural integrity. Normal measured LVOT velocity. The right atrium and auricle revealed normal size, structure and content. No evidence of masses was noted. Tricuspid valvular assessment demonstrated adequate linear morphology and kinesis. No overt TR on Doppler. The right ventricle was of normal size (1/3 diameter of LV), chordae structure, myocardial echogenicity and thickness. Pulmonary outflow tract assessment revealed normal valve structure, laminar flow, and diameter (approx.1:1 pa/ao ratio). Normal measured RVOT velocity.

No visible pericardial or free pleural fluid was noted. The cranial mediastinum and pericardial and extra-cardiac regions were free of overt masses in the visible window. Right peripheral lung, potential consolidation +/- air entrapment present. No evidence of hepatic congestion with transdiaphragmatic mild comet tail artifact.

INTERPRETED BY

R. McKenzie Daniel, DVM, DABVP (Canine and Feline)

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Kerri Becker

HOSPITAL NAME

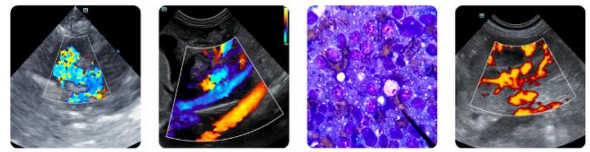
Farview AC

REFERRING VET

Dr Mosaad

INVOICE
23517

DATE
01/12/2026



PATIENT ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

Neo Levy **Primary**

SPECIES

Canine

- Normal echocardiogram.
- Right thorax possible peripheral consolidated lung +/- air entrapment.
- Non-congested liver with mild transdiaphragmatic comet tail artifact.

BREED

Mini Poodle

INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

No evidence of structural /functional cardiomyopathy as a contributing factor to the patient's respiratory signs, including no evidence of pulmonary hypertension. Non-specific primary pulmonary disease, i.e. inflammation, infection, pneumonia, fungal disease, neoplasia, etc., all potentials.

SEX

MN

Correlation with three view chest radiographs and consideration for potential peripheral lung FNA sampling or additional lower airway diagnostics for further clarification is recommended. No indication for cardiac medications with empirical respiratory therapy based on clinical impression recommended.

AGE

7yr

WEIGHT

14lb

INTERPRETED BY

R. McKenzie Daniel,
DVM, DABVP
(Canine and Feline)

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Kerri Becker

HOSPITAL NAME

Farview AC

REFERRING VET

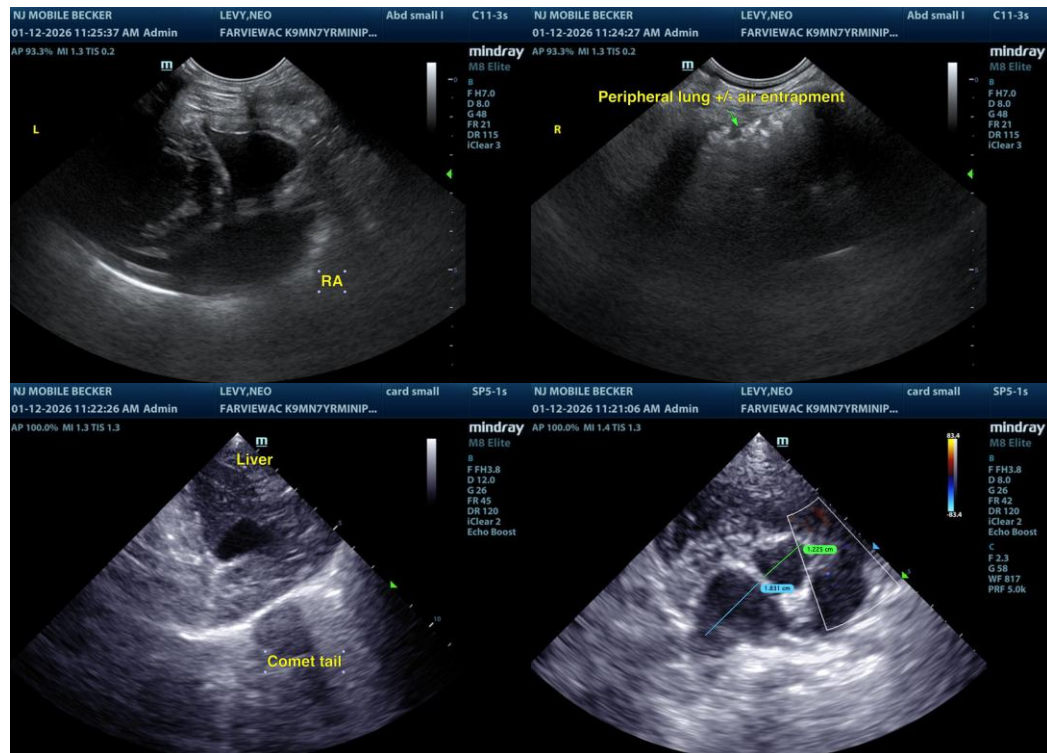
Dr Mosaad

INVOICE

23517

DATE

01/12/2026





PATIENT

Neo Levy

SPECIES

Canine

BREED

Mini Poodle

SEX

MN

AGE

7yr

WEIGHT

14lb

INTERPRETED BY

R. McKenzie Daniel,
DVM, DABVP
(Canine and Feline)

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Kerri Becker

HOSPITAL NAME

Farview AC

REFERRING VET

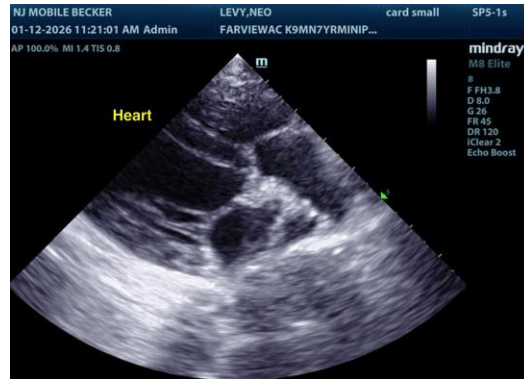
Dr Mosaad

INVOICE

23517

DATE

01/12/2026



The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance, please contact me.

R. McKenzie Daniel, DVM, DABVP (Canine/Feline Practice)
info@sonopath.com